WHEREAS, a consolidated class action is pending before this Court captioned *In re CytRx Corporation Securities Litigation*, Case No. CV-14-1956 GHK (PJWx) (the "Action");

WHEREAS, on December 8, 2015, Lead Plaintiff Deepak Gupta ("Lead Plaintiff") and Defendants CytRx Corporation, Steven A. Kriegsman, John Y. Caloz, David J. Haen, Louis J. Ignarro, Joseph Rubinfeld, Shirley Selter as representative for Marvin S. Selter, Richard L. Wennekamp, Thomas Michael Meyer, Jefferies LLC, Oppenheimer & Co. Inc., Aegis Capital Corp., and H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC (collectively, the "Defendants") (together, the "Parties"), by and through their respective counsel, entered into a Stipulation of Settlement (the "Stipulation"). The Stipulation is subject to review under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ("Rule 23"). Together with the exhibits attached thereto, the Stipulation sets forth the terms and conditions for the proposed settlement of the claims alleged in the Consolidated Class Action Complaint for Violation of Federal Securities Laws filed

WHEREAS, the Court is familiar with and has reviewed the record in the Action and has reviewed the Stipulation, together with the exhibits attached thereto and incorporated by reference therein, and finds good cause for entering the following Order;

## NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

with the Court on October 1, 2014; and

1. This order hereby incorporates by reference the definitions in the Stipulation and all terms used herein shall have the same meanings as set forth in the Stipulation (the "Preliminary Approval Order").

2. The Court preliminarily certifies, solely for purposes of effectuating the Settlement, pursuant to Rule 23, a class consisting of all persons and entities who purchased or otherwise acquired the publicly-traded securities of CytRx between November 20, 2013 and March 13, 2014 inclusive (the "Class"). Excluded from the

- Class are Defendants, the directors and officers of CytRx and their families and affiliates. Also excluded from the Class are all persons and entities who exclude themselves from the Class by timely requesting exclusion in accordance with the requirements set forth in the Notice of Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Class Action, Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and Settlement Fairness Hearing (the "Notice").
- 3. Pursuant to Rule 23 and for purposes of settlement only, the Court preliminarily certifies Lead Plaintiff Deepak Gupta as Class Representative for the Class and appoints Lead Counsel Kahn Swick & Foti, LLC as Class Counsel for the Class. Lead Counsel is authorized to act on behalf of the Class with respect to all acts required by, or which may be undertaken pursuant to, the Stipulation or such other acts that are reasonably necessary to consummate the proposed Settlement set forth in the Stipulation.
- 4. With respect to the Class, the Court preliminarily finds, solely for purposes of effectuating the Settlement, that the prerequisites for a class action under Rules 23(a) and (b)(3) have been satisfied. The members of the Class are so numerous that joinder of all Class Members in the class action is impracticable and there are questions of law and fact common to the Class which predominate over any individual questions. The claims of Lead Plaintiff are typical of the claims of the Class and Lead Plaintiff and his counsel have fairly and adequately represented and protected the interests of all of the Class Members. A class action is also superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy, considering: (a) the interests of the members of the Class in individually controlling the prosecution of the separate actions; (b) the extent and nature of any litigation concerning the controversy already commenced by members of the Class; (c) the desirability or undesirability of concentrating the litigation of these claims in this particular forum; and (d) the difficulties likely to be encountered in the management

of the class action.

- 5. The Court preliminarily concludes that the following are within the realm of being fair, reasonable, and adequate: (i) the Settlement of the Action as set forth in the Stipulation, and (ii) the proposed Plan of Allocation described in the Notice, subject to the right of any Class Member to challenge the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement, the Stipulation or the proposed Plan of Allocation, and to show cause, if any exists, why a final judgment dismissing the Action based on the Stipulation should not be ordered herein after due and adequate notice to the Class has been given in conformity with this Order.
- 6. Lead Counsel is hereby authorized to retain Gilardi & Co, LLC ("Gilardi") as the Claims Administrator in connection with the Settlement to supervise and administer the notice and claims procedures as well as the processing of claims as more fully set forth below:
- i. No later than twenty (20) calendar days after entry of this Preliminary Approval Order, the Claims Administrator shall cause a copy of the Notice and Proof of Claim and Release form ("Claim Form"), substantially in the forms attached hereto as Exhibits A(1) and A(2), respectively, to be mailed by first class mail, postage prepaid, to all members of the Class who may be identified through reasonable effort, including through the cooperation of CytRx and/or its transfer agents to provide security holder lists as set forth in the Stipulation (the "Notice Date");
- ii. A summary notice (the "Summary Notice"), substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A(3), shall be published once in the national edition of *Investor's Business Daily* and over the *PR Newswire* no later than ten (10) calendar days after the Notice Date; and
- iii. The Notice, the Summary Notice and the Claim Form shall also be placed on the Claims Administrator's website, on or before the Notice Date.

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- 7. Not later than ten (10) days after the submission of the Stipulation to the Court, Defendants shall have served CAFA Notice on the State and Federal officials as required by 28 U.S.C. section 1715(b). Not later than thirty-five (35) calendar days before the Settlement Fairness Hearing, Defendants shall file with the Court an affidavit or declaration showing timely compliance with this CAFA Notice directive.
- 8. The Court hereby approves the form of Notice and Summary Notice (together, the "Notices") and the Claim Form, and finds that the procedures established for publication, mailing and distribution of such Notices substantially in the manner and form set forth in ¶6 of this Preliminary Approval Order meet the requirements of Rule 23, the Exchange Act and Securities Act, as amended by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, the Constitution of the United States, and constitute the best notice practicable under the circumstances.
- 9. The Claims Administrator shall use reasonable efforts to give notice to brokers and other nominees who purchased or otherwise acquired the publicly traded common stock of CytRx for the benefit of another Person during the Class Period. Those brokers and other nominees are directed to either: (i) send the Notice and Claim Form to all such beneficial owners, postmarked within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the Notice; or (ii) send a list of the names and addresses of such beneficial owners to the Claims Administrator within ten (10) calendar days after receipt of the Notice, in which event the Claims Administrator shall mail the Notice and Claim Form to such beneficial owners within ten (10) calendar days after receipt thereof.
- 10. Upon full compliance with this Preliminary Approval Order, including the timely mailing of the Notice and Claim Form to beneficial owners, such nominees may seek reimbursement of their reasonable expenses actually incurred in complying with this Preliminary Approval Order by providing the Claims Administrator with proper documentation supporting the expenses for which reimbursement is sought and reflecting compliance with these instructions, including timely mailing of the Notice

and Claim Form. Such properly documented expenses incurred by nominees in

compliance with the terms of this Preliminary Approval Order shall be paid from the

Settlement Fund in accordance with the provisions of the Stipulation, subject to

further order of this Court with respect to any dispute concerning such compensation.

Hearing") shall be held on May 9, 2016, at 9:30 a.m., in the United States District

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e), a hearing (the "Settlement Fairness

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Court for the Central District of California, the Honorable George H. King presiding, for the following purposes: to determine whether the proposed Settlement of the Action on the a. terms and conditions provided for in the Stipulation is fair, reasonable, adequate, and in the best interests of the Class and should be finally approved by the Court; to determine whether the Plan of Allocation for the proceeds of the b.

to determine whether the Order and Final Judgment, substantially c. in the form attached as Exhibit B to the Stipulation, should be entered, inter alia, dismissing the Action against the Defendants with prejudice and extinguishing and releasing all Settled Claims (as defined in the Stipulation);

Settlement should be approved by the Court as fair and reasonable;

- to consider Lead Counsel's application for an award of attorneys' d. fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses;
- to consider Lead Plaintiff's application for reimbursement of costs and expenses (including lost wages) in connection with his representation of the Class; and
- f. to rule on such other matters as the Court may deem appropriate, considering any objections by Class including Members claims to administration fees and costs and deciding upon the reasonableness of such costs.

The Court's consideration and determination as to subparts 11(b) (Plan of

1 2 Allocation), 11(d) (attorneys' fees and expenses), 11(e) (Lead Plaintiff's application for reimbursement of costs and expenses), and 11(f) (other appropriate matters) will 3 be separate from the Court's consideration and determination of the fairness, 4 5 reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement. Any order approving or modifying the Plan of Allocation set forth in the Notice, Lead Counsel's request for attorneys' 6 fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses, settlement administration fees and 7 costs, and/or Lead Plaintiff's request for reimbursement of costs and expenses 8 9

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- (including lost wages) in connection with his representation of the Class shall not disturb or affect the finality of the Judgment, the Stipulation, or the Settlement. The Court reserves the right to adjourn the Settlement Fairness Hearing 13. or any adjournment thereof, including the consideration of the application for attorneys' fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses or with such modification as may be consented to by the Parties to the Stipulation and without further notice to the Class.
- Any member of the Class who wishes to object to the Settlement must, at 14. least twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing, file with the Court and serve on counsel (listed below) a written statement of objection to the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, Lead Counsel's request for attorneys' fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses, settlement administration fees and costs, and/or Lead Plaintiff's request for reimbursement of costs and expenses (including lost wages) in connection with his representation of the Class.
- 15. Any member of the Class who timely objects to the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, Lead Counsel's request for attorneys' fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses, settlement administration fees and costs, and/or Lead Plaintiff's request for reimbursement of costs and expenses (including lost wages) in connection with his representation of the Class, or who otherwise wishes to be heard, may appear

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Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom, LLP 300 South Grand Avenue, Ste. 3400

in person or by his, her, or its attorney, at his, her, or its own expense, at the Settlement Fairness Hearing and present evidence or argument that may be proper or relevant. They may do so provided that no Person other than the Parties and their counsel shall be heard, and no papers, briefs, pleadings, or other documents submitted by any Person shall be considered by the Court, unless within twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing, such Person files with the Court and serves upon counsel listed below:

- (1) a statement of such Person's objections to any matters before the Court concerning the Settlement;
- (2) the grounds therefore or the reasons that such Person desires to appear and be heard, as well as all documents or writings such Person desires the Court to consider;
  - (3) whether that Person intends to present any witnesses; and
- (4) proof of the Person's membership in the Class, which proof shall include the Person's purchases/acquisitions of CytRx securities during the Class Period and any sales thereof, including the dates, the number of shares and price(s) paid and received for each such purchase, acquisition and sale. Such filings shall be served upon the Court and the following counsel:

## Lead Counsel for Lead Plaintiff and the Proposed Class:

Kahn Swick & Foti, LLC

Lewis S. Kahn

206 Covington St.

Madisonville, LA 70447

Telephone: (504) 455-1400 Facsimile: (504) 455-1498

Counsel for the Individual CytRx Defendants:

Los Angeles, CA 90071 1 Telephone: (213) 687-5000 2 Facsimile: (213) 687-5600 3 Counsel for Defendant CytRx Corporation: 4 Clifford H. Pearson Pearson, Simon & Warshaw, LLP 5 15165 Ventura Boulevard, Ste. 400 6 Sherman Oaks, CA 91403 Telephone: (818) 788-8300 7 Facsimile: (818) 788-8104 8 Counsel for Defendants Jefferies LLC, Oppenheimer & Co. Inc., 9 Aegis Capital Corp. and H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC: 10 Charlene S. Shimada Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP 11 One Market Square, Spear Street Tower 12 San Francisco, CA 94105 Telephone: (415) 442-1000 13 Facsimile: (415) 442-1001 14 Counsel for Thomas Michael Meyer: 15 Steven M. Goldsobel 16 Law Offices of Steven Goldsobel A Professional Corporation 17 1900 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 1800 18 Los Angeles, CA 90067 19 Any Person falling within the definition of the Class may upon request 20 be excluded from the Class. Any such Person must submit to the Claims 21 Administrator a request for exclusion ("Request for Exclusion") at least twenty-one 22 (21) calendar days prior to the date of the Settlement Fairness Hearing. A Request for 23 Exclusion must state: (1) the name, address, and telephone number of the Person requesting exclusion; (2) the Person's purchases/acquisitions of CytRx securities 24 25 during the Class Period and any sales thereof, including the dates, the number of 26 shares and price(s) paid and received for each such purchase, acquisition and sale; and

(3) that the Person wishes to be excluded from the Class. All Persons who submit

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valid and timely Requests for Exclusion in the manner set forth in this paragraph and the Notice shall have no rights under the Stipulation, shall not share in the distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, and shall not be bound by the Stipulation or any final judgment. Requests for Exclusion may not be submitted by e-mail, unless otherwise ordered by the Court.

17. Any Class Member who wishes to be eligible to participate in the Net Settlement Fund must timely submit a valid Claim Form to the Claims Administrator, at the Post Office Box indicated in the Notice, postmarked no later than one hundred and twenty (120) calendar days following the Notice Date. Such deadline may be extended further by Court order. A Claim Form shall be deemed to have been submitted when postmarked, if mailed by first class, or registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, addressed in accordance with the instructions given in the Claim Form. All other Claim Forms shall be deemed to have been submitted at the time they are actually received by the Claims Administrator. To be valid, a Claim Form must: (i) be completed in a manner that permits the Claims Administrator to determine the eligibility of the claim as set forth in the Claim Form; (ii) include the release by the claimant of all Released Parties as set forth in the Stipulation; and (iii) be signed with an affirmation that the information is true and correct. As part of the Claim Form, each Class Member shall submit to the jurisdiction of the Court with respect to the claim submitted, and shall (subject to the effectuation of the Settlement reflected in the Stipulation) agree and enter into the release as provided in the Stipulation. All Class Members who do not submit a valid and timely Claim Form shall be barred forever from receiving any payments from the Net Settlement Fund, but will, in all other respects, be subject to and bound by the provisions of the Stipulation and the Order and Final Judgment, if entered, whether favorable or unfavorable and whether or not they submit a Claim Form, unless such Persons request exclusion from the Class in a timely and proper manner, as provided herein.

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- 18. If this Settlement, including any amendment made in accordance with the Stipulation, is not approved by the Court or shall not become effective for any reason whatsoever, the Settlement (including any modification thereof) made with the consent of the Parties as provided for in the Stipulation, and any actions taken or to be taken in connection therewith (including this Order and any judgment entered herein), shall be terminated and shall become void and of no further force and effect except as set forth in the Stipulation.
- 19. All proceedings in the Action, other than such proceedings as may be necessary to carry out the terms and conditions of the Settlement, are hereby stayed and suspended until further order of this Court. Pending final determination whether the Settlement should be approved, Lead Plaintiff and all members of the Class are barred and enjoined from commencing, prosecuting, continuing, or asserting any action with regards to any of the Settled Claims against the Released Parties as defined in the Stipulation.
- The contents of the Settlement Fund held by the Escrow Agent shall be 20. deemed and considered to be in *custodia legis* of the Court, and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court, until such time as the contents of those funds shall be distributed pursuant to the Stipulation and/or further order(s) of the Court.
- 21. Lead Counsel, or an agent thereof, is authorized and directed to prepare any tax returns and any other tax reporting for or in respect of the Settlement Fund and to pay from the Settlement Fund any Taxes owed with respect to the Settlement Fund, and to otherwise perform all obligations with respect to Taxes and any reporting or filings in respect thereof as contemplated by the Stipulation, without further order of the Court. The Court authorizes payment out of the Settlement Fund of notice and administration expenses in accordance with the Stipulation. However, the Court will review for reasonableness any amount claimed by the settlement administrator.
  - 22. The Stipulation and all negotiations, statements, and proceedings in

connection therewith shall not, in any event, be construed or deemed to be evidence of an admission or concession on the part of Lead Plaintiff, any Defendant, any member of the Class, or any other Person, of any liability or wrongdoing of any nature by them, or any of them, and shall not be offered or received in evidence in any action or proceeding (except an action to enforce the Stipulation and Settlement contemplated thereby), or be used in any way as an admission, concession, or evidence of any liability or wrongdoing of any nature, and shall not be construed as, or deemed to be evidence of, an admission or concession that Lead Plaintiff, any member of the Class, or any other Person, has or has not suffered any damage.

- 23. All motions and papers in support of the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, Lead Counsel's request for an award of attorneys' fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses, settlement administration fees and costs, and/or Lead Plaintiff's request for reimbursement of costs and expenses (including lost wages) in connection with his representation of the Class, shall be filed and served no later than forty-two (42) calendar days before the date scheduled for the Settlement Fairness Hearing, and all reply briefs in support of said motions shall be filed and served no later than seven (7) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing.
- 24. The Court further retains jurisdiction over this Action to consider all further matters arising out of or connected with the Settlement reflected in the Stipulation, including enforcement of the releases provided for in the Stipulation.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

 $\parallel$  DATED:

1/20/16

GEORGE H. KING

CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE